Code: 20CS3503, 20IT3503

## III B.Tech - I Semester - Regular Examinations - DECEMBER 2022

## **COMPUTER NETWORKS**

(Common for CSE & IT)

Duration: 3 hours Max. Marks: 70

Note: 1. This paper contains questions from 5 units of Syllabus. Each unit carries 14 marks and have an internal choice of Questions.

2. All parts of Question must be answered in one place.

BL – Blooms Level CO – Course Outcome

			BL	СО	Max.
					Marks
	UNIT-I				
1	a)	Why do we need layering in network	L2	CO1	7 M
		software design? Explain the layering			
		mechanism used in internet network			
		software. Explain the services provided by			
		each of these layers.			
	b)	Distinguish between the guided	L2	CO1	7 M
		transmission media and wireless			
		transmission media.			
	OR				
2	a)	What is CSMA? What is the purpose of	L2	CO2	7 M
		CSMA/CD? And Explain it.			
	b) What is Cyclic Redundancy Check (CRC)			CO2	7 M
		Explain CRC encoder and decoder			
		considering data word 101001111 and the			
		divisor 10111. Generate the transmitted			
		message at the sender and verify the			
		correctness of the received message.			

		UNIT-II					
3	a)	Explain IPv6 header Format. How it is	L2	CO1	7 M		
		differentiated from IPv4.					
	b)	Explain the problems associated with IPv4	L2	CO3	7 M		
		addressing. Explain the significance and the					
		operation of NAT.					
OR							
4	a)	An ISP is granted the block 80.70.56.0/21.	L4	CO5	7 M		
		The ISP needs to allocate addresses for two					
		organizations each with 500 addresses, two					
		organizations each with 250 addresses, and					
		three organizations each with 50 addresses.					
		i) Find the number and range of addresses in					
		the ISP block.					
		ii) Find the range of addresses for each					
		organization and range of unalloted					
		addresses.					
		iii) Show the outline of the address					
		distribution & the forwarding table.					
	b)	Describe two major differences between the	L2	CO1	7 M		
		Warning bit method and the Choke Packets					
		method.					
	\	UNIT-III	1.0	000	7.14		
5	a)	Demonstrate Link State Routing algorithm.	L3	CO3	7 M		
		Also show working algorithm with the help					
		of an example.					
	b)	How can you justify different addresses as	L2	CO3	7 M		
		to be used for different networks in Internet					
		and also explain the IPv4 header?					

		OR			
6	a)	Describe about Distance vector routing with example below.  5  A  B  C  D  A  B  C  A  B  C  A  B  C  A  B  C  A  B  C  C  A  B  C  C  A  C  D  C  C  D  C  C  D  C  C  C  D  C  C	L3	CO3	7 M
	b)	Which field(s) in the datagram is(are) responsible for gluing together all fragments belonging to original datagram. Explain.	L3	CO1	7 M
		UNIT-IV			
7	a)	Explain and Demonstrate Go back N mechanism with an example.	L2	CO4	7 M
	b)	What are the various fields in UDP Header? Why does transport layer use pseudo header in addition to UDP header? Explain its fields.	L2	CO4	7 M
		OR			
8	a)	Give the format of TCP segment Header and explain its different fields.	L2	CO4	7 M
	b)	Elucidate about phases of congestion control in TCP.	L2	CO4	7 M
		UNIT-V			
9	a)	What understanding would you make about HTTP in application layer?	L2	CO4	7 M
	b)	Briefly explain FTP in the application layer.	L2	CO4	7 M

OR							
10	a)	Do you agree SMTP allows Electronic Mail,	L2	CO4	7 M		
		Justify?					
	b)	Show your understanding about components	L2	CO4	7 M		
		of Secure Shell (SSH) for various					
		applications.					